

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

IN THE MATTER OF: )  
Cork-Howard Construction Company, Inc. )  
Demolition – Commercial Property )  
Madison, Madison County, Alabama )

\*\*\*\*Proposed\*\*\*\*  
ADMINISTRATIVE  
ORDER NO: 18-\_\_\_-AP

FINDINGS

Pursuant to the provisions of the Alabama Environmental Management Act, Ala. Code §§ 22-22A-1 to 22- 22A-16 (2006 Rplc. Vol.), the Alabama Air Pollution Control Act, Ala. Code §§ 22-28-1 to 22-28-23 (2006 Rplc. Vol.), the Alabama Department of Environmental Management (hereinafter, the “Department” or “ADEM”) Administrative Code of Regulations (hereinafter, “ADEM Admin. Code R.”) promulgated pursuant thereto, and the federal Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. 7401 to 7671q, as amended, the Department makes the following FINDINGS:

1. Cork-Howard Construction Company, Inc. (hereinafter, “Cork-Howard”) is a construction company based in Marietta, Georgia that was hired to demolish a commercial building, located at 7709 Highway 72 West, Madison, Madison County, Alabama. (hereinafter, the “Site”)

2. The Department is a duly constituted department of the State of Alabama pursuant to Ala. Code §§ 22-22A-1 to 22-22A-16 (2006 Rplc. Vol.).

3. Pursuant to Ala. Code § 22-22A-4(n) (2006 Rplc. Vol.), the Department is the state air pollution control agency for the purposes of the federal Clean Air Act, 42

U.S.C. 7401 to 7671q, as amended. In addition, the Department is authorized to administer and enforce the provisions of the Alabama Air Pollution Control Act, Ala. Code §§ 22-28-1 to 22-28-23 (2006 Rplc. Vol.).

4. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP), found at 40 C.F.R. Part 61, Subpart M, is incorporated by reference in ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02(12).

5. 40 C.F.R. § 61.141 defines Regulated asbestos-containing material (RACM) as (a) Friable asbestos material, (b) Category I nonfriable ACM that has become friable, (c) Category I nonfriable ACM that will be or has been subjected to sanding, grinding, cutting, or abrading, or (d) Category II nonfriable ACM that has a high probability of becoming or has become crumbled, pulverized, or reduced to powder by the forces expected to act on the material in the course of demolition or renovation operations regulated by this subpart.

6. 40 C.F.R. § 61.145(a)(1) states that in a facility being demolished, all the requirements of paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section apply, except as provided in paragraph (a)(3) of this section, if the combined amount of RACM is at least 260 linear feet on pipes, at least 160 square feet on other facility components, or at least 35 cubic feet off facility components where the length or area could not be measured previously.

7. 40 C.F.R. § 61.145(b)(3)(i) requires the owner or operator of a demolition or renovation activity for a subject facility to provide written Notice of Intention to Demolish or Renovate (hereinafter, "Notice") at least ten workdays before demolition, asbestos stripping or removal work, or any other activity which disturbs the asbestos.

8. 40 C.F.R. § 61.145(c)(1) requires the removal of all RACM from a facility being demolished or renovated before any activity begins that would break up, dislodge, or similarly disturb the material or preclude access to the material for subsequent removal.

9. ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.05(1) states that any person, firm, organization, or corporation who is the owner or operator of any asbestos removal project for which notification is required pursuant to the requirements of rule 335-3-11-.02(12) shall ensure that the parties executing the asbestos removal project are certified by the Department.

10. On October 18, 2017, the Department conducted an inspection of the Site and noted that a commercial building had been demolished without the Department receiving the required Notice, in violation of ADEM. Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02(12).

11. On October 25, 2017, the Department issued a Notice of Violation (NOV) to Madison Station, LLC, the owner of the Site, based upon the October 18, 2017 inspection.

12. On November 13, 2017, the Department received a response from Madison Station, LLC. In the response it was stated that an asbestos survey had been performed and no regulated asbestos material was found. The response also stated that Cork-Howard was hired to conduct the demolition of the Site.

13. Pursuant to Ala. Code § 22-22A-5(18)c., *as amended*, in determining the amount of any penalty, the Department must give consideration to the seriousness of the violation, including any irreparable harm to the environment and any threat to the health or safety of the public; the standard of care manifested by such person; the economic benefit which delayed compliance may confer upon such person; the nature, extent and degree of success of such person's efforts to minimize or mitigate the effects of such

violation upon the environment; such person's history of previous violations; and the ability of such person to pay such penalty. Any civil penalty assessed pursuant to this authority shall not exceed \$25,000.00 for each violation, provided however, that the total penalty assessed in an order issued by the Department shall not exceed \$250,000.00. Each day such violation continues shall constitute a separate violation. In arriving at this civil penalty, the Department has considered the following:

A. SERIOUSNESS OF THE VIOLATION: Cork-Howard failed to submit the required Notice for the Site.

B. THE STANDARD OF CARE: There appeared to be no care taken by Cork-Howard to comply with the applicable requirements of the ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02(12).

C. HISTORY OF PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS: Cork-Howard does not have any prior history with the Department for violating demolition/asbestos regulations.

D. THE ABILITY TO PAY: Cork-Howard has not alleged an inability to pay the civil penalty.

E. OTHER FACTORS: The Department has carefully considered the six statutory penalty factors enumerated in Ala. Code § 22-22A-5(18)c., *as amended*, as well as the need for timely and effective enforcement, and has concluded that a civil penalty herein is appropriate and consistent with the historical penalty range imposed by the Department for similar violations (*See* "Attachment A" which is hereby made a part of these Findings).

ORDER

Based upon the foregoing FINDINGS and pursuant to Ala. Code §§22-22A-5(10), 22-22A-5(12), 22-22-5(18), and 22-28-18 (2006 Rplc. Vol.), it is hereby ORDERED:

A. That, not later than forty-five days after the issuance of this Order, Cork-Howard shall pay to the Department a civil penalty in the amount of \$2,500.00 for the violations cited herein. Said penalty shall be made payable to the Alabama Department of Environmental Management by certified or cashier's check and shall be submitted to:

Office of General Counsel  
Alabama Department of  
Environmental Management  
P.O. Box 301463  
Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

B. That, immediately upon receipt of this Order and continuing thereafter, Cork-Howard shall ensure immediate and future compliance with 40 C.F.R. Part 61, Subpart M, as adopted in ADEM Admin. Code r. 335-3-11-.02, particularly as it applies to renovation and demolition operations.

C. That, should any provision of this Order be declared by a court of competent jurisdiction or the Environmental Management Commission to be inconsistent with Federal or State law and therefore unenforceable, the remaining provisions hereof shall remain in full force and effect.

D. Except as otherwise set forth herein, this Order is not and shall not be interpreted to be a permit or modification of an existing permit under federal, State or local law, and shall not be construed to waive or relieve Cork-Howard of their obligations to comply in the future with any permit or other written direction from the Department.

E. That, issuance of this Administrative Order does not preclude the Department from seeking criminal fines or other appropriate sanctions or relief against Cork-Howard for the violations cited herein.

F. That, failure to comply with the provisions of this Administrative Order shall constitute cause for commencement of legal action by the Department against Cork-Howard for recovery of additional civil penalties, criminal fines, or other appropriate sanctions or relief.

ORDERED and ISSUED this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2018.

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Lance R. LeFleur, Director  
Alabama Department of Environmental  
Management  
1400 Coliseum Boulevard  
Montgomery, Alabama 36110-2059  
(334) 271-7700

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Ronald W. Gore, do hereby certify that I have served this Proposed Administrative Order upon the person(s) listed below by sending the same, postage paid, through the United States Mail **91 7199 9991 7034 1816 1874** with instructions to forward and return receipt, to:

Cork-Howard Construction Company, Inc.  
2121 New Market Parkway STE 118  
Marietta, GA 30067

DONE this the 2nd day of March, 2018.



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Ronald W. Gore  
Chief - Air Division  
Alabama Department of  
Environmental Management

**ATTACHMENT A**

**Cork-Howard Construction Company, Inc.**

**Demolition – 7709 Highway 72 West  
Madison, Madison County**

<b>Violation*</b>	<b>Number of Violations*</b>	<b>Seriousness of Violation*</b>	<b>Standard of Care*</b>	<b>History of Previous Violations*</b>	
Failure to comply with the Department's requirements for notification	1	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$0	
					<b>Total of Three Factors</b>
<b>TOTAL PER FACTOR</b>		<b>\$1,000</b>	<b>\$1,000</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$3,000</b>

<b>Adjustments to Amount of Initial Penalty</b>	
<b>Mitigating Factors (-)</b>	
<b>Ability to Pay (-)</b>	
<b>Other Factors (+/-)</b>	<b>-\$1,000</b>
<b>Total Adjustments (+/-) Enter at Right</b>	<b>-\$1,000</b>

<b>Economic Benefit (+)</b>	\$500
<b>Amount of Initial Penalty</b>	\$3,500
<b>Total Adjustments (+/-)</b>	-\$1,000
<b>FINAL PENALTY</b>	\$2,500.00

Footnotes

\* See the "Department's Findings" portion of the Order for a detailed description of each violation and the penalty factors.