

# Department of Toxic Substances Control

# **News Release**

T – 19 – 16 Barbara A. Lee, Director

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE December 6, 2016

Contact: Sanford (Sandy) Nax (916) 327-6114

## Apple Agrees to Pay \$450,000 to Settle Hazardous Waste Violations

**SACRAMENTO** – A settlement agreement between the California Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) and Apple Inc. was filed in Santa Clara County Superior Court by the California Attorney General's Office on behalf of DTSC.

Apple has agreed to pay \$450,000 to DTSC and to increase facility inspections to settle allegations of hazardous waste violations at facilities in Silicon Valley. The settlement stems from violations that DTSC found during a June 13, 2013 inspection of an Apple electronic waste shredding facility in Sunnyvale and a subsequent review of records. DTSC discovered that Apple had opened, operated and then closed an electronic waste shredding facility from 2011 to 2012 in Cupertino without DTSC's knowledge and without complying with universal waste regulations, including the mismanagement of metal dust from shredder operations.

Apple processed about 1.1 million pounds of electronic waste at the Cupertino facility before closing it in January 2013, and shifting operations to a facility in Sunnyvale. In Sunnyvale, Apple dismantled, shredded and disposed of more than 800,000 pounds of electronic waste before notifying DTSC of the plant's existence and complying with all universal waste regulations.

Universal waste, such as electronic devices, batteries and other discarded consumer products containing hazardous substances, are subject to California universal waste regulations. Since they are considered a type of hazardous waste, universal waste handlers who accept universal waste must notify DTSC and handle the waste according to management standards required by law.

The shredding process produces a fine dust that is collected by a baghouse and filter system. The dust is classified as a hazardous waste due to the concentration of metals. The shredded devices are shipped offsite for recycling and sold as scrap metal. Apple, however, shipped hazardous dust and floor sweep from Sunnyvale to a recycling facility in Roseville that was not authorized to handle Apple's hazardous waste.

After the inspection, records review and dust sampling, DTSC alleged the following violations:

- Transportation of hazardous waste without a proper manifest
- Failing to report and track exports of hazardous waste
- Failing to label or otherwise mark used oil containers as "hazardous waste"
- Failing to provide notice of closure for the facility in Cupertino

- Failing to submit a written closure plan and cost estimate for closing the facility in Cupertino and for eventual closure of the one in Sunnyvale
- Failing to demonstrate financial assurance to fund the eventual closure of the two facilities

"Compliance with the hazardous waste law is fundamental in protecting the health of workers and communities as well as the environment," said Keith Kihara, Chief of DTSC's enforcement division. "We are encouraged by the settlement and that Apple is working with us to take the necessary steps to comply with California's hazardous waste law."

As part of the settlement, Apple has agreed to maintain a closure plan and financial insurance for the facility, conduct weekly inspections of areas where hazardous waste is generated and stored, and will ensure that electronic waste, including shredded electronic waste, is properly labeled and not put into containers with dust derived from its shredding operations.

Here is a link to the Complaint for Civil Penalties: <a href="http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/HazardousWaste/Projects/upload/Apple">http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/HazardousWaste/Projects/upload/Apple</a> Complaint.pdf

Here is a link to the Final Judgment Pursuant to Stipulation: <a href="http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/HazardousWaste/Projects/upload/Apple-Final-Judgment.pdf">http://www.dtsc.ca.gov/HazardousWaste/Projects/upload/Apple-Final-Judgment.pdf</a>



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FOR GENERAL INQUIRIES: Contact the Department of Toxic Substances Control by phone at (800) 728-6942 or visit www.dtsc.ca.gov. To report illegal handling, discharge, or disposal of hazardous waste, call the Waste Alert Hotline at (800) 698-6942.

The mission of DTSC is to protect California's people and environment from harmful effects of toxic substances by restoring contaminated resources, enforcing hazardous waste laws, reducing hazardous waste generation, and encouraging the manufacture of chemically safer products.

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7	Fax: (916) 322-5609	
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9	Attorneys for People of the State of California, e	x
10	rel. Barbara A. Lee, Director of the Department	of
10	Toxic Substances Control	
11		
	SUPERIOR COURT OF TH	E STATE OF CALIFORNIA
12	GOI EXIOR COURT OF TH	ESTATE OF CALIFORNIA
13	COUNTY OF S	SANTA CLARA
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15	PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF	Case No.
	CALIFORNIA, ex rel. BARBARA A. LEE,	Case No.
16	DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF	[PROPOSED] FINAL JUDGMENT
17	TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL,	PURSUANT TO STIPULATION
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18	Plaintiff,	
10		
19	<b>v.</b>	
20		
	APPLE INC., a California corporation,	
21		•
22	Defendant.	
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24	Good cause appearing herein, the Court f	inds that the Stipulation for Settlement and Entry
-	of Judgment and Permanent Injunction ("Stipula	tion") between the Plaintiff, the People of the
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26	State of California, ex rel. Barbara A. Lee, Direc	tor of the Department of Toxic Substances
20	Control, and Defendant Apple Inc., which is atta	chad as Exhibit A is fair and in the public
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ı		FINAL JUDGMENT PURSUANT TO STIPULATION

1	interest. The Stipulation is approved, and its terms are incorporated into this judgment by	
2	reference. Accordingly, final judgment is entered.	
3 4	IT IS SO ORDERED:	
5	Date:	
6	Judge of the Santa Clara County Superior Court	
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۱ ا	MARGARITA PADILLA		
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	Toxic Substances Control		
	SUPERIOR COURT OF TH	E STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
	COUNTY OF S	SANTA CLARA	
COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA			
-			
	PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF	Case No.	
	CALIFORNIA, ex rel. BARBARA A. LEE,		
	DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF	STIPULATION FOR SETTLEMENT AND ENTRY OF JUDGMENT AND	
	TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL,	PERMANENT INJUNCTION	
	Plaintiff,		
	v.		
	ADDITION OF THE STATE OF THE ST		
	APPLE INC., a California corporation,		
	Defendant.		
	Plaintiff, the People of the State of Califo	ornia, ex rel. Barbara A. Lee, Director of the	
	Department of Toxic Substances Control, ("Department of Toxic Substances	artment") and Defendant Apple Inc. ("Apple")	
	enter into this Stipulation for Settlement and Entry of Judgment ("Stipulation"), and agree as		
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	follows:		
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	STIPULATION FOR SETTLEMENT AND ENTRY OF JUDGMENT AND PERMANENT INJUNCTION		

#### 1. COMPLAINT

Concurrently with this Stipulation, the Department filed a Complaint for Civil Penalties and Injunctive Relief ("Complaint") against Apple for violations of the California Hazardous Waste Control Law, Health and Safety Code sections 25100 *et seq*. ("HWCL"), and implementing regulations, Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, Division 4.5, sections 66000 et seq. ("Title 22"), in connection with processing electronic waste for disposal and recycling at facilities owned and operated by Apple in Santa Clara County.

### 2. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

The Department and Apple (together, the "Parties" and individually, "Party") agree that for purposes of this Stipulation, the Court has both subject matter over the allegations in the Complaint and personal jurisdiction over the parties to the Complaint. The Parties also agree that venue is proper in this Court under Health and Safety Code section 25183.

#### 3. STIPULATION AND SETTLEMENT FOR ENTRY OF FINAL JUDGMENT

The Department and Apple enter into the Stipulation pursuant to a compromise and settlement of disputed claims. Each of the Parties consents to the entry by the Superior Court of Santa Clara County (the "Court") of a Final Judgment Pursuant to Stipulation which incorporates the terms of the Stipulation by reference. The Stipulation was negotiated and executed in good faith and at arms' length by each of the Parties, with their respective counsel, to avoid expensive and protracted litigation regarding violations of the HWCL and Title 22 alleged by the Department in the Complaint. The Department enters into this Stipulation to further the public interest. Nothing herein shall inure to the benefit of any persons not Parties to this Stipulation.

#### 4. WAIVER OF HEARING AND TRIAL

By signing and entering into this Stipulation, Apple waives its right to a hearing and trial on matters alleged in the Complaint and to appeal. Further, the Parties each request entry of the Final Judgment on the terms set forth in this Stipulation.

#### 5. APPLICABILITY

Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, the terms of this Stipulation and the Final Judgment shall apply to and be binding on (a) Apple its successors, and its officers, directors, and employees, and all persons acting within the control of Apple including, but not limited to Sims Recycling Solutions, Inc., at any facility in California owned or operated by Apple at which electronic waste or any other hazardous waste is treated, or recycled ("Apple Facility") and (b) the Department and any successor agency of the Department that may have responsibility for, and jurisdiction over, the subject matter of the Complaint and Final Judgment.

#### 6. MATTERS COVERED

This Stipulation is a final and binding resolution and settlement of all violations that the Department alleged in its inspection reports stemming from the inspections of Apple Facilities conducted on June 13, 2013 and subsequent information requests, and the violations and causes of action that were specifically alleged in the Complaint against Apple. ("Matters Covered").

#### 7. INJUNCTION

Apple shall be enjoined and ordered as follows:

- a. Apple shall ensure that its officers, directors, and employees, representatives, and all persons acting within the control of Apple at any Apple Facility comply with all of the laws and regulations specifically identified in the violations alleged in Paragraph 31 of the Complaint.
- b. Any officer or employee of Apple assuming responsibility for, or oversight of, hazardous waste management at Apple, including Apple's Facility manager, primary and secondary emergency coordinators, and the technicians responsible for baghouse maintenance and operations, must attend and successfully complete Modules I-V relating to hazardous waste at California Compliance School within six months of their hire, promotion, or assumption of responsibility unless they have attended the California Compliance School and passed the relevant modules within the last five years before the date of their hiring, promotion, or assumption of responsibility.

c. Apple shall ensure that e-waste labeled as Universal Waste, including shredded e-waste, is not mixed or otherwise placed in containers with dust derived from its shredding operations.

- d. Apple shall conduct weekly inspections of all areas of its facilities where hazardous waste is generated or accumulated, including an inspection of all municipal waste containers and e-waste containers to inspect for improper management of hazardous waste. Apple shall maintain a written log on-site of the inspections required by Cal. Code of Regs, tit. 22, section 66265.15. The log shall be furnished upon request, and shall be made available at all reasonable times for inspection, to any officer, employee or representative of DTSC or the local Certified Unified Program Agency ("CUPA").
- e. Apple must submit to the Department documentation demonstrating financial assurance for the Closure/Post Closure Plan in accordance with title 22, section 66265.143. The document submittals shall be submitted annually to DTSC by no later March 16 of each year.
- f. Within 30 days of the Effective Date of the Judgment, the Senior Director of Real Estate and Development shall be responsible for ensuring that all required financial assurance documentation is submitted to the Department.

#### 8. PENALTY

Apple shall pay the Department a civil penalty of \$450,000 (four hundred-fifty thousand dollars) on or before fifteen days after the Effective Date (as defined in Paragraph 21, below) of the Judgment.

Apple shall pay the penalty by cashier's check made payable to "California Department of Toxic Substances Control" and bearing the notation "Apple Inc.," and shall send it to:

Cashier
Accounting Office, MS-21 A
Department of Toxic Substances Control
P.O. Box 806
Sacramento, CA 95812-0806

An electronic copy or paper photocopy of the cashier's check for payment of the penalty shall be sent, at the same time, to Department and Office of Attorney General personnel specified in Section 10 ("Notices"), below.

#### 9. ENFORCEMENT

If the Department determines that Apple has violated the terms of this Stipulation or the Final Judgment, the Department will provide Apple with written notice of the default to its representatives identified in Section 11 ("Notices") below. If Apple fails to come into compliance within 30 calendar days of receiving the Department's notice, or another time frame specified by the Department (whichever is later), the Department may pursue all its rights and remedies to enforce the Final Judgment. Nothing in this section shall limit the Department's right to enforce the HWCL or Title 22 concerning violations not alleged in Paragraph 31 of the Complaint. The Department reserves its right to assert a claim, separate and independent of, and in addition to, any claim made to enforce this Final Judgment, for violations of the underlying statutory or regulatory requirements. In the event that the Department files any motion pursuant to this paragraph or brings an independent enforcement action, Defendants reserve and retain all rights and defenses to oppose the Department's motion or independent enforcement action.

At any time after the Final Judgment has been in effect for four (4) years, and Apple has paid all amounts due hereunder, Apple may, with notice to the Department, file a motion requesting that the Court order that the Permanent Injunction provisions of Paragraph 7 shall have no prospective force or effect based on Apple's demonstrated history of compliance with the Final Judgment. Within thirty (30) days of the filing of Apple's motion, the Department may file a response in opposition. If the Department agrees that Apple has complied with the obligations set forth in the Final Judgment, the Department may file a statement of non-opposition to Apple's motion or file no response. Within fifteen (15) days of any filing by the Department, Apple may file a response to the opposition, and the matter shall be set for hearing as soon as reasonably possible thereafter. The Parties agree that the Court may grant Apple's request upon determining that Apple has complied with the obligations set forth herein.

1	10. NOTICES
2	All notices under this Stipulation and the Judgment shall be in writing and shall be sent to
3	For the Attorney General:
4 5	Reed Sato Deputy Attorney General
6	1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255
7	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Reed.sato@doj.ca.gov
8	For the Department:
9	Alex Baillie
10	Department of Toxic Substances Control 8800 Cal Center Drive
11	Sacramento, CA 95826 Alex.Baillie@dtsc.ca.gov
12	Christopher Cho
13	Office of Legal Counsel, MS-23A Department of Toxic Substances Control
14	P.O. Box 806 Sacramento, CA 95812-0806
15	Christopher.Cho@dtsc.ca.gov
16	For Apple:
17	James C. Fowler
18	Associate General Counsel, Real Estate Apple Inc.
19	1 Infinite Loop, M/S 4-DLAW Cupertino, California 95014
20	jfowler@apple.com
21	Kristina E. Raspe Senior Director, Real Estate
22	Apple Inc. 1 Infinite Loop, M/S 119-REF
23	Cupertino, California 95014 <u>kraspe@apple.com</u>
24	With a copy to:
25	William F. Tarantino
26	Morrison & Foerster LLP 425 Market Street, Suite 3300
27	San Francisco, California 94105 <u>WTarantino@mofo.com</u>
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Each Party may change its respective representative(s) for purposes of notice by providing the name and address of the new representative, in writing, to both Parties. Any such change will take effect within seven calendar days of the date of the written notice.

#### 11. AUTHORITY TO ENTER STIPULATION

Each signatory to this Stipulation certifies that he or she is fully authorized by the Party he or she represents to enter into this Stipulation, to execute it on behalf of the Party represented, and to legally bind that Party.

#### 12. EFFECT OF STIPULATION AND JUDGMENT

Except as expressly provided in this Stipulation, nothing in this Stipulation or the Judgment is intended nor shall it be construed to preclude the Department, or any state, county, or local agency, department, board or entity from exercising its authority under any law, statute, or regulation.

#### 13. NO WAIVER OF RIGHT TO ENFORCE

Should the Department decline to enforce any provision of the Stipulation or the Judgment, that shall neither be deemed a waiver of such provision, nor in any way affect the validity of the Stipulation or Judgment or the Department's enforcement authority, nor shall it preclude the Department from later enforcing the same or other provisions. No oral advice, guidance, suggestions, or comments by employees or officials of the Department, or conversations between employees or officials of the Department and employees or representatives of Apple, or people or entities acting on behalf of Apple, shall be construed to relieve Apple of its obligations under this Stipulation or the Judgment.

#### 14. NO LIABILITY OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department shall not be liable for any injury or damage to persons or property resulting from acts or omissions by Apple or its agents, servants, employees, representatives, or other persons acting in concert or participating with Apple, in carrying out Apple's obligations pursuant to this Stipulation or the Judgment.

15. FUTURE REGULATORY CHANGES

Nothing in this Stipulation or the Judgment shall excuse Apple from meeting more stringent requirements that may be imposed by changes in the applicable law. It is the responsibility of Apple to remain informed as to any and all applicable statutory and/or regulatory changes, and to remain in compliance with all applicable statutory and regulatory provisions.

#### 16. INTEGRATION

This Stipulation and the Judgment constitute the entire agreement between the Parties, and may not be amended or supplemented except as provided for in this Stipulation or in the Judgment. No oral representations have been made or relied on other than as expressly set forth herein.

#### 17. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

The Parties agree that the Court has continuing jurisdiction to interpret and enforce the provisions of this Stipulation and the Judgment.

#### 18. EQUAL AUTHORSHIP

This Stipulation shall be deemed to have been drafted equally by the Parties hereto. The Parties agree that the rule of construction holding that ambiguity is construed against the drafting party shall not apply to the interpretation of this Stipulation.

#### 19. AMENDMENTS TO THIS STIPULATION AND THE JUDGMENT

This Stipulation and the Judgment may be amended only pursuant to a written agreement signed by all the Parties, followed by written approval by the Court, or by order of the Court following the filing of a duly noticed motion.

#### 20. COUNTERPARTS

This Stipulation may be executed in several counterpart originals, all of which taken together shall constitute an integrated original document.

#### 21. ENTRY OF JUDGMENT AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF JUDGMENT

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The Parties further stipulate that upon approval of this Stipulation by the Court, the Court may enter the Final Judgment in this matter. The "Effective Date" of the Judgment is the date Judgment in the form and substance proposed in Exhibit A hereto, each Party reserves the right to

3 4 the Judgment is entered by the Court. If the Court does not approve this Stipulation and the Final 5 6 withdraw both the Stipulation and the Judgment upon written notice to all Parties and the Court. 7 IT IS SO STIPULATED. 8 Dated: 11 FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF TOXIC 9 SUBSTANCES CONTROL 10 11 12 Division Chief 13 Enforcement and Emergency Response Division 14 Department of Toxic Substances Control 15 16 Dated: , 2016 FOR APPLE, INC. 17 18 19 JAMES C. FOWLER 20 Associate General Counsel Apple Inc. 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

#### 21. ENTRY OF JUDGMENT AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF JUDGMENT

The Parties further stipulate that upon approval of this Stipulation by the Court, the Court may enter the Final Judgment in this matter. The "Effective Date" of the Judgment is the date the Judgment is entered by the Court. If the Court does not approve this Stipulation and the Final Judgment in the form and substance proposed in Exhibit A hereto, each Party reserves the right to withdraw both the Stipulation and the Judgment upon written notice to all Parties and the Court.

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6	withdraw both the Stipulation and the Judgment upon written notice to all Parties and the Co		
7	IT IS SO ST	PULATED.	
8 9	Dated:	, 2016	FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL
10 11 12 13 14			KEITH KIHARA Division Chief Enforcement and Emergency Response Division Department of Toxic Substances Control
15 16 17	Dated:	, 2016	FOR APPLE INC.
18 19 20			James C. Fowler Associate General Counsel
21			Apple Inc.
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1	APPROVED AS TO FORM	
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2	Dated. 2010	KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California
3		SALLY MAGNANI
4		Senior Assistant Attorney General
5		
6		Jacob Solo
7		REED SATO
8		Deputy Attorney General  Attorneys for Plaintiff People of the State of
9		California, ex rel. Department of Toxic Substances Control
10	. <b>!!</b>	
11	Dated: November 17, 2016	$\bigcap$
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14		Scott B. Murray Senior Litigation Counsel
15		APPLE INC.
16		For Defendant Apple Inc.
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1	Kamala D. Harris		
2	Attorney General of California		
	MARGARITA PADILLA Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
3	REED SATO		
4	Deputy Attorney General		
	State Bar No. 87635		
5	1300 I Street, Suite 125		
6	P.O. Box 944255		
_	Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 445-5442		
7	Fax: (916) 322-5609		
8	E-mail: Reed.Sato@doj.ca.gov	•	
9	Attanton of Dec 1 Cd Co. CC 115		
	Attorneys for People of the State of California, e. rel. Barbara A. Lee, Director of the Department		
10	Toxic Substances Control	oj.	
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12	SUPERIOR COURT OF TH	E STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
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13	COUNTY OF S	ANTA CLARA	
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13	PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ex rel. BARBARA A. LEE,	Case No.	
16	DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF	FINAL JUDGMENT PURSUANT TO	
17	TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL,	STIPULATION	
18	Plaintiff,		
	Transcript,		
19	<b>v.</b>		
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21	APPLE INC., a California corporation,		
21	Defendant.		
22	Defendant.		
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24	of Judgment and Permanent Injunction ("Stipula	tion") between the Plaintiff the People of the	
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		FINAL JUDGMENT PURSUANT TO STIPULATION	

1	interest. The Stipulation is approved, and its terms are incorporated into this judgment by
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3	IT IS SO ORDERED:
4	II IS SO ORDERED.
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6	Date:  Judge of the Santa Clara County Superior Court
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	FINAL JUDGMENT PURSUANT TO STIPULATION

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